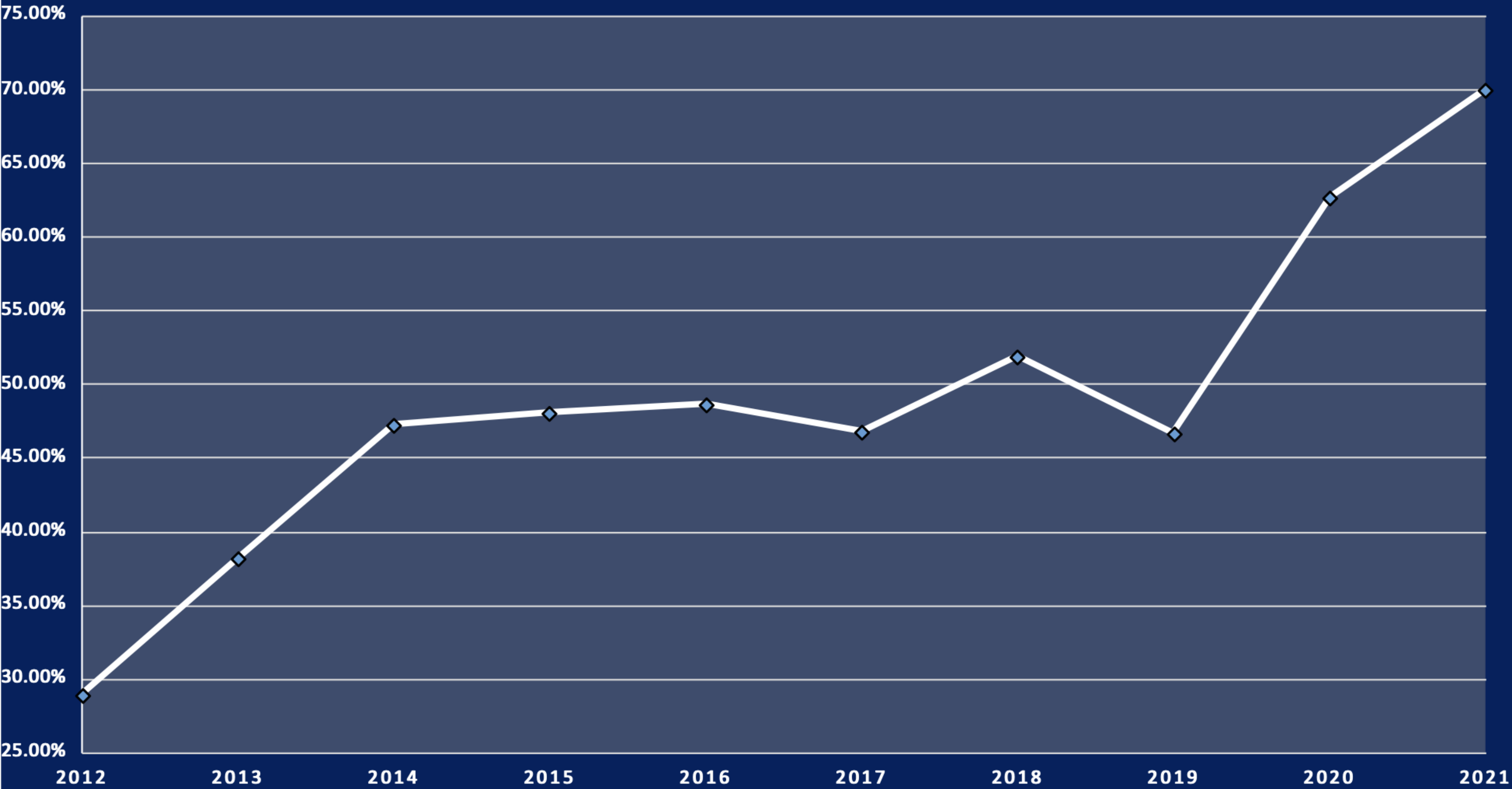


MDL CASES AS PERCENTAGE OF FEDERAL CIVIL CASELOAD



*Based on Duke Law Center methodology. Civil cases include all cases minus social security and prisoner cases, except death penalty cases. Data sources include the JPML's FY21 'Statistical Analysis of Multidistrict Litigation' report and the United States Courts FY21 'Table C-3A' report.